

**MOISHE AND MOHAMMED**

**By Phillip W. Weiss**

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## **Synopsis of**

### **MOISHE AND MOHAMMED**

**Moishe is an Israeli Jew, Mohammed a Palestinian Arab. In a free-wheeling, no-holds-barred discussion, sparks fly as both men hurl charges and countercharges at each other, each blaming the other side for causing the Arab-Israeli conflict. Although both men offer frank and compelling arguments, neither is willing to make concessions. Can their differences ever be resolved? Can the chasm that separates them ever be bridged? Does peace have a chance?**

**This play is a work of fiction, but contains dramatic references to actual organizations, nations and historical events. The two characters contained in this material are completely fictional. Any resemblance to any locations, organizations, persons, or characters, real or fictional, living or deceased, is entirely coincidental and unintentional.**

## **CAST OF CHARACTERS**

**MOISHE – an Israeli Jew**

**MOHAMMED – a Palestinian Arab**

**This is a One-act play**

**THE SCENE: A room.**

**THE TIME: 2003**

**THE PLACE: Anywhere in the world.**

**(SCENE: Two men are sitting on chairs opposite each other at a table. Both are facing the audience. No one else is on the stage. There are no other props. Both are reading a newspaper. Both are in their late fifties, medium height, slightly obese, and casually but neatly attired. Both are wearing shoes, button shirts, slacks, and sports jackets. The man sitting on the left side of the table is reading a Hebrew newspaper; the man sitting at the right is reading an Arabic newspaper. The man reading the Arabic paper places his newspaper on the table, looks directly at the other man.)**

**MAN READING AN ARABIC NEWSPAPER**

**(Speaks with a slight Arabic accent.)**

Hello, Moishe.

**(MOISHE places his newspaper on the table and looks directly at the other man.)**

**MOISHE**

**(Speaks with a slight Yiddish accent)**

Hello, Mohammed.

**MOHAMMED**

So what's new in the news?

**MOISHE**

Same old stuff. War, crime, sex, politics, sports, corruption. And what are you reading?

**MOHAMMED**

The same thing, except, of course, I'm reading about it in Arabic.

**MOISHE**

Obviously. I'm not ignorant.

**MOHAMMED**

I didn't say you were.

**MOISHE**

So why did you have to point out what was obvious to me?

**MOHAMMED**

Please, let's not fight.

**MOISHE**

You're saying you don't want to fight? An Arab who doesn't want to fight a Jew? Amazing.

**MOHAMMED**

You think that all Arabs want to fight?

**MOISHE**

From what I see on TV and read about in the papers, it's hard for me to think otherwise.

**MOHAMMED**

Your attitude does not surprise me. The news is slanted and biased against Arabs. We Arabs are no more prone to violence than anyone else.

**MOISHE**

Really? I don't believe it.

**MOHAMMED**

Then you have closed your mind to the truth and have decided to believe all the lies. But what about the Israelis? Shooting innocent Palestinians and tearing down their homes.

**MOISHE**

They're just trying to defend themselves against Arab violence.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean they're trying to suppress legitimate Arab rage and anger.

**MOISHE**

I know where this discussion is leading.

**MOHAMMED**

That's right. It's heading right in that direction.

**MOISHE**

Yes, about your favorite topic, or should I say obsession, trashing Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

I don't think that Israel is trash, and when you say Israel, you actually mean Palestine.

**MOISHE**

I actually mean Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

It's amazing how stubborn you people are.

**MOISHE**

And it's shocking how intolerant YOU people are. The state of Israel is a fact that you Arabs have to accept once and for all.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean accepting it on your terms.

**MOISHE**

No. Rather on the terms of the 1947 UN resolution which partitioned Palestine into two states.

**MOHAMMED**

*(Sarcastically)*

Oh, the partition.

**MOISHE**

That's right.

**MOHAMMED**

That 1947 UN vote was a travesty.

**MOISHE**

No it wasn't.

**MOHAMMED**

Yes it was. The voting was stacked against the Arabs who were forced to accept what amounted to a U.S. diktat under the guise of a UN resolution.

**MOISHE**

Not true. The UN vote was an act of justice that the Arabs obstinately refused to accept.

**MOHAMMED**

Justice perhaps for the Jews. Injustice for the Arabs.

**MOISHE**

After World War Two, something had to be done to help the Jews.

**MOHAMMED**

Granted. But why at the expense of the Arabs?

**MOISHE**

Nobody took anything from the Arabs.

**MOHAMMED**

You took our land.

**MOISHE**

We purchased the land.

**MOHAMMED**

We were forced to sell.

**MOISHE**

Nobody forced the Arabs to do anything.

**MOHAMMED**

Then why did so many Palestinians become refugees?

**MOISHE**

They chose to leave.

**MOHAMMED**

They had to leave. How could any Arab be expected to live in a Jewish state?

**MOISHE**

You managed to do it. You never left. In fact, legally, you are an Israeli.

**MOHAMMED**

I'm a Palestinian, not an Israeli.

**MOISHE**

No. You are an Israeli who happens to be Arab.

**MOHAMMED**

No. I was born in Palestine, which was then renamed Israel when I was a boy.

**MOISHE**

Same with me. Yet I'm an Israeli, not a Palestinian. So why can't you call yourself an Israeli too?

**MOHAMMED**

Because Palestine is our land, not yours, and you took it from us by force.

**MOISHE**

It was given to us by the United Nations.

**MOHAMMED**

By a vote that was stacked against the entire Arab world.

**MOISHE**

And before that, it was under British mandate.

**MOHAMMED**

The British merely were caretakers who should have relinquished control of Palestine to the Arabs.

**MOISHE**

Not so. In 1917, the British promised the Jews a homeland.

**MOHAMMED**

You're talking about the Balfour Declaration, aren't you?

**MOISHE**

That's right.

**MOHAMMED**

The Balfour Declaration was an outrage.

**MOISHE**

The Balfour Declaration was an act of justice.

**MOHAMMED**

The British had no right and no valid cause to promise the Jewish people anything.

**MOISHE**

They did have that right and they exercised that right.

**MOHAMMED**

What they did was just plain wrong. During World War One the Arabs and the British fought as allies, but apparently that meant nothing to them.

**MOISHE**

The only reason why you fought with the British was to overthrow the Ottoman Empire. Under those circumstances, you would have allied yourselves with anyone who was fighting the Turks.

**MOHAMMED**

That's right. But we fought to gain OUR freedom, not to establish the framework for the founding of a Jewish state. To me, the Balfour Declaration marks the start of our present difficulties.

**MOISHE**

Then what were the British expected to do?

**MOHAMMED**

Grant us independence.

**MOISHE**

But it wasn't your country.

**MOHAMMED**

But we were living there, in a region that was almost entirely Arab.

**MOISHE**

But Jews were living there too.

**MOHAMMED**

I know that. But the Jews were a small minority.

**MOISHE**

Who wanted to have their own country too.

**MOHAMMED**

Yes, in a place that was already inhabited by Arabs.

**MOISHE**

We keep talking in circles. The fact is that the British did promise the Jews their own homeland.

**MOHAMMED**

A gratuitous promise made in a cynical attempt to maintain Western domination over the Arabs.

**MOISHE**

No.

**MOHAMMED**

It's the truth. Given how the Arabs aided the British during World War One, can you honestly say that the Balfour Declaration was fair? That it was just?

**MOISHE**

Palestine had been the Jewish homeland too.

**MOHAMMED**

Two thousand years ago.

**MOISHE**

That's right! And although we were defeated and dispersed, we never disappeared as a people and we preserved our link with the past.

**MOHAMMED**

While at the same time conveniently disregarding the present.

**MOISHE**

What were we supposed to do? Forget our past?

**MOHAMMED**

Not to forget your past, but to take into consideration present circumstances.

**MOISHE**

Like how the Arabs refuse to co-exist with us.

**MOHAMMED**

Were we expected to passively welcome a massive influx of Westerners into lands settled for centuries by us?

**MOISHE**

It was our land before it was yours.

**MOHAMMED**

And your people lost it. So why should the Arabs have to give back something that was no longer yours? Especially when your loss was not our responsibility? The Arabs did not evict you from Palestine. It was the Romans. So if you have any complaints, take it up with them.

**MOISHE**

Ha, ha. Don't be so funny.

**MOHAMMED**

And don't you be so close-minded.

**MOISHE**

And don't you be so nasty.

**MOHAMMED**

How am I being nasty? Because I disagree with you?

**MOISHE**

No. Because of your insensitivity to the needs of the Jewish people. We deserve a homeland too.

**MOHAMMED**

And you have your homeland, except it's at the expense of the Arabs who were dispossessed from their land.

**MOISHE**

That's not true. After World War One, Palestine became a British mandate, not an independent Arab state, and the British had the authority to create a Jewish homeland.

**MOHAMMED**

That's hard for me to believe or to accept.

**MOISHE**

Nevertheless, those are the facts. So instead of fighting with the Jews, the Arabs should take their complaints to the British and the United Nations which ratified the founding of the Jewish state.

**MOHAMMED**

Once again, I repeat, the Jewish state was forced upon the Arabs, and the UN vote was a front for maintaining Western influence in the region. And the Jews were convenient pawns in achieving this goal.

**MOISHE**

Your argument is ridiculous. Israel was founded not to further the goals of Western imperialism or to oppress the Arabs but because it was the wish of the Jewish people to have their own independent state.

**MOHAMMED**

Don't be naïve. Did the Jews ever hold a plebiscite on this question?

**MOISHE**

Of course not. But the Zionist movement was deeply rooted in Jewish history and theology.

**MOHAMMED**

That's right, and that's why it was convenient for the Jews to become pawns in the struggle between the East and West.

**MOISHE**

That's not true. What you are saying is pure speculation.

**MOHAMMED**

Given Europe's history of anti-Semitism, it should be no surprise that the West would have been more than happy to promote the creation of a Jewish state outside of Europe.

**MOISHE**

You're wrong. The Jewish people themselves were responsible for the founding of the Jewish state. In fact, after World War Two, the British did everything they could to block Jewish immigration to Palestine.

**MOHAMMED**

But the fact is that the British still favored the creation of a Jewish state in Palestine.

**MOISHE**

Actually, they turned over the entire matter to the United Nations.

**MOHAMMED**

They did that because they could no longer impose their will on the Arabs, which was to accept the creation of a Jewish state in Palestine.

**MOISHE**

But what were the Jews supposed to do after World War Two?

**MOHAMMED**

That was a matter for the Jews and the countries of Europe to resolve.

**MOISHE**

And it was resolved through the founding of the state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

Exactly my point. Israel was founded with the support of the West, which was more than happy to accommodate the needs of the Jewish people in order to maintain Western domination in the Middle East.

**MOISHE**

Your distorted ideas ignore the fact that the Jews alone fought for the creation of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

But you're forgetting that you did so with the help of the United Nations, which endorsed your cause and denied us our right to self-determination. And what good did it do? Over fifty years later we're still fighting each other.

**MOISHE**

You mean the Jews are still defending themselves against the Arabs.

**MOHAMMED**

Don't put words in my mouth. My words are clear. The Jews and Arabs are at war. But don't you find that ironic? Two Semitic peoples fighting each other? Why should we be fighting? The Arabs never persecuted the Jews. In fact, even under the Ottoman Turks, the Jews were protected.

**MOISHE**

Then instead of opposing us, the Arabs should have welcomed us.

**MOHAMMED**

On what basis?

**MOISHE**

As friends as Dr. Weizmann said in 1926.

**MOHAMMED**

But you did not come as friends. The Jews came to Palestine as emissaries of the West. Our land was partitioned, two states were set up, and the Jews were filled with joy while the Arabs, denied control of their land, wept. Were we supposed to accept that?

**MOISHE**

The Jews needed a Jewish homeland.

**MOHAMMED**

Which was created without Arab consent. That was a gross injustice committed against the Arab people.

**MOISHE**

What about the injustices committed against the Jewish people?

**MOHAMMED**

Whose fault was that? Certainly not the Arabs.'

**MOISHE**

It was the long history of persecution against the Jews that made it urgent that the Jews have their own nation.

**MOHAMMED**

But it was persecution by the West, not by the Arabs.

**MOISHE**

And a bitter persecution it was. Which made the creation of a Jewish state even more imperative.

**MOHAMMED**

But why was there such a rush to create a Jewish state after World War Two? The Nazis were defeated and the Jews were liberated. So what made the need for a Jewish state so urgent?

**MOISHE**

The events that took place during the war proved that the Jews could guarantee their survival as a people only through the creation of their own independent state.

**MOHAMMED**

And the only way you had to achieve that goal was by expropriating Arab land?

**MOISHE**

It wasn't Arab land.

**MOHAMMED**

Then whose land was it?

**MOISHE**

The land was under the control of the British, who then relinquished their mandate to the United Nations, which then voted to partition Palestine into two separate states.

**MOHAMMED**

Yes. But who lived there?

**MOISHE**

Jews and Arabs.

**MOHAMMED**

Yes. But the Jews were latecomers and constituted a small minority of the total population. We Arabs were already living there. And instead of wanting to arrive at some kind of agreement with us over the issue of control of the land, the Jews unilaterally decided that they would create a Jewish state.

**MOISHE**

**That's right. We wanted to create a Jewish state. Would you have allowed us to live and thrive in a Palestinian state?**

**MOHAMMED**

**Absolutely.**

**MOISHE**

**No way. You hate us. That's why the Jews needed their own state. You did not want to co-exist with us.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We would have co-existed with the Jews, but the Jews wanted to create their own state at the expense of the Arabs. Under those circumstances, co-existence was not possible.**

**MOISHE**

**That's not fair. The Arab world comprises over 22 countries and over two hundred million people. Given the immensity of your countries and the size of your population, why can't the Arabs tolerate the idea of the Jews to have a nation of their own?**

**MOHAMMED**

**Because Palestine was supposed to be an Arab state, not a Jewish state, and if the Arab people accede to the West over the issue of Palestine, then the entire Arab world will be reduced to little more than a bunch of colonies to be mercilessly exploited by the West for commercial gain.**

**MOISHE**

**So you're afraid that if Israel is allowed to exist, then the West will eventually impose its control over the entire Arab world.**

**MOHAMMED**

**That's right. That will happen.**

**MOISHE**

**You're wrong. For much of your history, you never had control of your lands. For hundreds of years you were under the domination of the Ottoman Turks. Then after World War One, the French and British had control of the region. Now there are twenty-two independent Arab states. To believe that the Jews pose some kind of threat to you is ridiculous. We just want to live in peace.**

**MOHAMMED**

That's easy for you to say. But the facts are that in Palestine we lived on the land, worked on the land, and comprised the vast majority of the inhabitants of the land. So it was an Arab land, which should have become an independent Palestinian state.

**MOISHE**

But the Arabs did get their own state.

**MOHAMMED**

Through a contrived partition, which was arbitrarily determined by the British without the consent of the Arabs.

**MOISHE**

But which was decided with the consent of the Jewish people.

**MOHAMMED**

Who were late arrivals and who had no legitimate claim to the land.

**MOISHE**

We did have a legitimate claim to the land. Why can't you accept that?

**MOHAMMED**

Because it's not true. We were there first. It was our land.

**MOISHE**

No way. It was under Turkish and then British control. In fact, almost every country in the world recognizes the state of Israel, including Egypt and Jordan.

**MOHAMMED**

That still does not mitigate the situation of the Palestinian Arabs, who have no country of their own.

**MOISHE**

Maybe if the Palestinian Arabs stopped tossing bombs at us, then maybe something could be worked out.

**MOHAMMED**

What can be worked out? We want our land back.

**MOISHE**

Do you accept the right of the Jewish people to have their own state?

**MOHAMMED**

We do, but not on our land.

**MOISHE**

*(Screams)*

It is not your land!

**MOHAMMED**

*(Screams)*

It is our land!

**MOISHE**

*(Regaining his composure)*

You must accept the reality of the existence of a Jewish state.

**MOHAMMED**

*(Calmer, but still agitated)*

Says you! Without the backing of the United States, Israel would cease to exist.

**MOISHE**

*(Calm)*

And if the Arabs would stop attacking the Jews, then maybe we could finally co-exist.

**MOHAMMED**

*(Calm)*

Why should the Arabs accept the presence of a Jewish state?

**MOISHE**

Because peace is better than war, which just produces suffering.

**MOHAMMED**

We want peace too.

**MOISHE**

Terrorism and fanaticism are not the way to achieve that goal.

**MOHAMMED**

The Arabs deplore terrorism too, but we understand how our young people can resort to such extreme measures.

**MOISHE**

Well, I sure don't understand it. Suicide bombings? Targeting innocent civilians. Trumpeting terrorists as heroes and martyrs? To me, it seems that most Arabs condone these terrorist acts. Who can forget the images of the Palestinians screaming with joy after the attack on the World Trade Center?

**MOHAMMED**

The Palestinians had nothing to do with that tragic event.

**MOISHE**

Their celebrating was on TV for the whole world to see.

**MOHAMMED**

But many other Arabs expressed their condolences for the losses suffered by the American people.

**MOISHE**

Yet many Arabs still call the U.S. the great satan and openly vow to drive the Jews into the sea.

**MOHAMMED**

And many Jews still refuse to recognize the right of the Palestinians to have their own independent state.

**MOISHE**

Untrue! Israel does not oppose the creation of a Palestinian state. But she doesn't want a Palestinian state that's intent on destroying the state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

In 1993, Yassir Arafat said that the the P.L.O. recognized the right of Israel to exist.

**MOISHE**

Then why are Arab terrorists still attacking the state of Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

Because the Jews still occupy lands in Palestinian territory.

**MOISHE**

But we need to maintain settlements for our self-defense.

**MOHAMMED**

The Israelis still do not trust the Palestinians.

**MOISHE**

How can we, when your people keep preaching hatred and keep subjecting us to terrorist attacks?

**MOHAMMED**

If Israel were not so recalcitrant, we would not have to resort to violence.

**MOISHE**

And if the Palestinians were not so two-faced and so full of hatred, we would be more able to trust you and your words.

**MOHAMMED**

What more do the Jews want from us? We acknowledge that Israel has a right to exist.

**MOISHE**

So then let Israel exist in peace, and stop your attacks in us.

**MOHAMMED**

Then stop your occupation of the West Bank.

**MOISHE**

Then stop the suicide bombers.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean the martyrs for a free and independent Palestinian state.

**MOISHE**

You think that those maniacs are martyrs?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes, they are martyrs. They're soldiers who are willing to die for a cause.

**MOISHE**

Soldiers? No way! They're vicious murderers!

**MOHAMMED**

To us they are soldiers.

**MOISHE**

You condone their method?

**MOHAMMED**

What to some is considered terror is to others legitimate means of struggle.

**MOISHE**

Are you saying that blowing oneself up with the purpose of killing innocent civilians is justifiable?

**MOHAMMED**

Under certain circumstances, yes.

**MOISHE**

That's outrageous!

**MOHAMMED**

Why are you so outraged? During World War Two your American and British friends dropped millions of tons of bombs on Germany, killing hundreds of thousands of civilians.

**MOISHE**

Yes, that happened, but while the Germans were being bombed, they knew exactly who were bombing them, why they were being bombed, and in addition we were trying to stop a terrorist regime that had started the war and was committing genocide.

**MOHAMMED**

Are you suggesting that in World War Two the mass killing of civilians was acceptable while now it's not?

**MOISHE**

I'm not saying that at all. What I am saying is that Nazi Germany was a terrorist regime and a menace to world peace that had to be stopped at all costs, while Israel is a small country that wishes to live in peace with its neighbors.

**MOHAMMED**

Meanwhile Israel is employing the same tactics against the Palestinian Arabs.

**MOISHE**

You mean we're indiscriminately targeting innocent civilians?

**MOHAMMED**

That's right. It happened in Lebanon and it happens every time the Israelis conduct an incursion into Palestinian camps.

**MOISHE**

What you are referring to are our self-defense operations to root out and arrest terrorists.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean self-OFFENSE operations designed to terrorize the Palestinian people and keep the Palestinians down.

**MOISHE**

Not so. We're just trying to defend ourselves. Israel has a right to secure borders.

**MOHAMMED**

And the Palestinian people have a right to have their own state, but Israel continues to block our national aspirations. Even the United States favors the creation of a Palestinian state.

**MOISHE**

But the US insist on a Palestinian state whose leadership acknowledges once and for all that Israel has a right to exist and renounces the use of terror.

**MOHAMMED**

We have condemned all acts of terror, but the Israelis must withdraw from Palestinian land.

**MOISHE**

We'll withdraw only when the Palestinian leadership is committed to peace.

**MOHAMMED**

It is this Israeli intransigence that is causing the conflict to continue.

**MOISHE**

That is incorrect. The conflict is continuing because the Palestinian leadership still wants to destroy the state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

And Israel still wants to oppress the Palestinian people.

**MOISHE**

And the Palestinian people still want to destroy the Jews.

**MOHAMMED**

No we don't. We have no argument with the Jewish people, who are our Semitic brothers. Our argument is with your government that refuses to abide by agreements allowing for the creation of a Palestinian state.

**MOISHE**

In Oslo, Israel offered to withdraw from 97 percent of the West Bank and to relinquish control of the Gaza strip. The response of the Palestinian leadership was to leave the negotiating table and renew the fighting.

**MOHAMMED**

Israel was intent on continuing a policy that was unacceptable to the Palestinian people, so there was nothing more to negotiate.

**MOISHE**

Before the 1967 war, the Palestinians occupied the West Bank. Why didn't the Palestinians found a state then?

**MOHAMMED**

Because we were still fighting to regain control of our entire country.

**MOISHE**

By that you means the state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

That is correct. The state forced upon the entire Arab world in 1948.

**MOISHE**

And after four wars and countless acts of terrorism, you still haven't given up the fight.

**MOHAMMED**

That is correct too.

**MOISHE**

Given this ongoing hostility toward Israel, why should Israelis now believe that the Arabs have given up their wish to destroy the state of Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

We haven't. But perhaps we will if Israel demonstrates a change in attitude, such as acknowledging the legitimacy of our grievances.

**MOISHE**

Yes, you have grievances, but we have grievances too. You Palestinians claim that you are victims, but it is the Jews who have been the victims, of discrimination, of hatred, of bigotry, of genocide, and we will not let that happen again.

**MOHAMMED**

But you are now treating us the same way that you've been treated. That is wrong. The Palestinian people never mistreated the Jewish people.

**MOISHE**

But if you could mistreat us, you would. The Palestinians don't want to co-exist with the Jews. You want to destroy the Jewish state and drive the Jews out of the region. Your hatred of us is boundless.

**MOHAMMED**

We didn't start this fight. We didn't ask the Jews to come to Palestine. We didn't ask the British to partition our land. We didn't ask the United Nations to vote into existence the State of Israel. We didn't ask Israel to occupy the West Bank.

**MOISHE**

And the Jews did not ask to systematically murdered. And the Jews did not asked to expelled from their own country two thousand years ago. And the Jews did not ask to be the target for every bigot, crackpot and religious fanatic with an axe to grind.

**MOHAMMED**

And the Palestinians did not ask the Jews to take over Arab land.

**MOISHE**

Arab land? No! Israeli land! Jewish land!

**MOHAMMED**

We're back to square one. The talking is just a waste of time.

**MOISHE**

So you think that negotiations are useless?

**MOHAMMED**

Not useless, just fruitless, because Israel will not negotiate in good faith.

**MOISHE**

Won't negotiate in good faith? What do you expect from us when we are repeatedly attacked by suicide bombers? Is that supposed to encourage us to negotiate? It seems that it's your side that does want to negotiate.

**MOHAMMED**

We do want to negotiate. We talked in Washington. We talked in Oslo. We've brought our case to the United Nations. We have appealed to the world for justice. And what has been the result? Nothing. Israel is still blocking the creation of an independent Palestinian state. For a while, we thought there was a chance of arriving at an agreement with Rabin, but when Rabin was assassinated, we really began losing hope.

**MOISHE**

The assassination of Yitzhak Rabin was a tragedy.

**MOHAMMED**

But it was more than a tragedy. It called into question Israel's willingness to abide by the terms of the Camp David accord in which both the P.L.O. and Israel accepted each other's right to exist.

**MOISHE**

We were, and still are, committed to abiding by the terms of the Camp David accord. However, we question the willingness of the Palestinians to do the same.

**MOHAMMED**

You have no grounds for feeling that way .

**MOISHE**

Yes, we do. Look what happened after Israel gave up control of Gaza and the West Bank! Instead of peace, Israel became a target for terror attacks, while the P.L.O. did nothing to stop it.

**MOHAMMED**

That was because Israel refused to give up control of the land. We conceded that Israel has a right to exist. What more do you want?

**MOISHE**

Assurances that the Palestinians will stop attacking the Israeli people.

**MOHAMMED**

We gave you those assurances, but apparently you don't believe us, which causes us to question whether Israel really wants to negotiate in good faith.

**MOISHE**

Your assurances are a step in the right direction, but the open hostility of the P.L.O. and other Palestinian organizations toward Israel causes us to question whether you want to negotiate in good faith.

**MOHAMMED**

What do we have to gain by negotiating in bad faith?

**MOISHE**

Time to build up your forces to attack Israel again.

**MOHAMMED**

So you believe that while we're talking, we're preparing to fight?

**MOISHE**

You're fighting us now, aren't you?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes we are, because we're trying to enforce the terms of an agreement that you are refusing to abide by. And besides, if you don't trust us, then what's the point of negotiating in the first place?

**MOISHE**

To achieve peace. But we're at a disadvantage. Israel is a small country surrounded by many Arab countries. So we have to be extra careful, especially concerning your real intentions, and we don't want to make concessions that could bring about our own destruction.

**MOHAMMED**

If anyone is at a disadvantage in this conflict, it's the Palestinians. Not only do the Israelis have the unqualified support of the United States, they have their own government, their own military and have the power to enter our homes at any time.

**MOISHE**

That's right, within the state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

Even in the West Bank?

**MOISHE**

Even in the West Bank.

**MOHAMMED**

That is Palestinian territory.

**MOISHE**

There is no Palestinian state. So how can there be Palestinian territory?

**MOHAMMED**

Do not taunt me. You know that the West Bank is under Palestinian control.

**MOISHE**

No, that is not the case. Palestinians live in that region and have been granted a certain degree of local autonomy, but that entire region is under Israeli control.

**MOHAMMED**

It is that kind of arrogance that provokes us to commit desperate acts.

**MOISHE**

The more you try to fight us, the worse you make it for yourselves. Furthermore, I'm not being arrogant, I'm just telling you the truth, that you do not want to accept.

**MOHAMMED**

Then the struggle must continue.

**MOISHE**

Struggle for what?

**MOHAMMED**

For our liberation.

**MOISHE**

But the more you keep fighting us, the worse you make it for your own people.

**MOHAMMED**

We're not making things worse for our people. Israel is to blame, with your brutal incursions into our homes. Maybe if you stopped these incursions and returned to the bargaining table, then you could gain the peace with security that you say you want.

**MOISHE**

We cannot negotiate with terrorists, and we have to respond when we are attacked.

**MOHAMMED**

But you are being attacked because the Israelis will not leave the area that they said they would leave.

**MOISHE**

And that's because the Palestinians still hate us, and so we have to maintain a presence amongst you as a defensive measure, to forestall the possibility of further attacks.

**MOHAMMED**

The Palestinian people are willing to live in peaceful co-existence with a Jewish state, but is the Jewish state willing to treat us with the respect that we deserve?

**MOISHE**

**We respect the Palestinians. The main obstacle to peace is not Israel's attitude toward the Palestinian people. Rather, it is your continued hostility toward us.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Hostility towards you? In 1993, after the Camp David accord, Palestinians gave flowers to Israeli soldiers and shouted shalom. We were happy and jubilant and we wanted to share our joy with the Israeli people.**

**MOISHE**

**That attitude certainly has changed. Now you're sending suicide bombers and screaming for our blood.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Because you continue to ignore and disparage our legitimate demands.**

**MOISHE**

**So that gives you cause to resort to acts of terror?**

**MOHAMMED**

**We tried negotiations and they failed. So what do expect us to do? We fight with the means available to us.**

**MOISHE**

**Which includes suicide bombers.**

**MOHAMMED**

**If need be.**

**MOISHE**

**It is a tactic that will not succeed.**

**MOHAMMED**

**It's already succeeding. You don't know when or where the next attack will occur.**

**MOISHE**

**You're wrong. We will search out and punish all who protect or support these maniacs.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Such talk is mere hyperbole. No matter how harshly you may retaliate, you will never prevent us from attacking.**

**MOISHE**

**Once again, the Jews are under attack.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Wait a minute. We're the victims, not you.**

**MOISHE**

**No. We're the victims. Your attacking us is just the latest episode in the never-ending assault against the Jewish people, and the latest attempt to fulfill the Nazi quest to eradicate the Jews from the face of the earth. It's because of the hatred shown to us from people like you that we had to establish our own country.**

**MOHAMMED**

**That's why the Palestinians need their own country too.**

**MOISHE**

**What are you saying? That the Palestinian people have been the victims of genocide?**

**MOHAMMED**

**It seems like it's heading in that direction. Like the Jews in Europe, Palestinians have been forced to live in ghettos, and like the Jews in Europe, we are being systematically oppressed, humiliated and disenfranchised.**

**MOISHE**

**The comparison is false. In Europe, the Jews were a tiny defenseless minority while in the Middle East the Palestinian people are part of a larger Arab world in which the Jews are also a tiny minority.**

**MOHAMMED**

But meanwhile you have your own country while we don't.

**MOISHE**

And meanwhile you want to destroy us, and because of that, you have only yourselves to blame for your present circumstances.

**MOHAMMED**

No, that is not so. We don't have our own country because Israel has repeatedly blocked our attempts to form a nation.

**MOISHE**

With good reason.

**MOHAMMED**

What's the reason?

**MOISHE**

Because you are more interested in trying to destroy us than your own country.

**MOHAMMED**

We would build our own country if you'd let us.

**MOISHE**

Yes, you would, but at Israel's expense.

**MOHAMMED**

We can co-exist.

**MOISHE**

That's wonderful that you say that, but your words are not consistent with your actions. So how can we believe you?

**MOHAMMED**

We have repeatedly gone to the bargaining table.

**MOISHE**

What does that prove?

**MOHAMMED**

If we really didn't want peace, then we would not have wasted our time talking with you at the bargaining table.

**MOISHE**

Every time we start negotiating, invariably we are subjected to terrorist attacks, which cause us to doubt your sincerity in wanting to negotiate in good faith. To us, it seems that you use the negotiating process merely to buy time while preparing to attack us again.

**MOHAMMED**

We want to resolve our differences peacefully, but Israel's lack of good faith that has caused the talks to fail.

**MOISHE**

I disagree. We want to settle our differences too, but not while we're being threatened with terrorist attacks. How can we talk when you keep attacking us?

**MOHAMMED**

The same way we want to talk while you're launching rockets at us and refusing to withdraw from the West Bank.

**MOISHE**

But we're forced to defend ourselves because the Palestinian authorities have proven, time and again, that they are either unable or unwilling to stop terrorist groups from attacking us. So, what are we supposed to do?

**MOHAMMED**

Work with us, not against us, to stop these terrorists.

**MOISHE**

But it seems that you are part of the problem, not part of the solution.

**MOHAMMED**

**Are you suggesting that every Palestinian is a terrorist?**

**MOISHE**

**No, I am not saying that. But I will say that most Palestinians seem to support or at least condone what the terrorists want to accomplish, which is to sabotage the peace process and eradicate of the state of Israel.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We want to co-exist with the state of Israel. It is Israel that does not want to co-exist with us.**

**MOISHE**

**Then why are we fighting?**

**MOHAMMED**

**Because Israel refuses to make compromises in order to achieve a lasting peace.**

**MOISHE**

**That is nonsense. We have repeatedly offered to withdraw from Palestinian areas, but every time we do so, the terrorist attacks become worse.**

**MOHAMMED**

**But most Palestinian people desire peace.**

**MOISHE**

**That is hard to believe, given the open hatred your people demonstrate towards us.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We don't hate you. We just want our own country.**

**MOISHE**

**Meanwhile, your people burn our flag, vilify the Jews, vow revenge, and publicly demand that Israel be destroyed.**

**MOHAMMED**

Part of that is your fault. You forced us from our land and caused us to become refugees. So how do you expect us to feel?

**MOISHE**

Nobody told you to leave. You left on your own.

**MOHAMMED**

How could we have stayed when you took our land and deprived us of our country?

**MOISHE**

We took the land that you abandoned and we developed it. We didn't deprive you of anything. You deprived yourselves.

**MOHAMMED**

Not so. The moment that Israel declared its independence, the Palestinians became a disenfranchised people.

**MOISHE**

But Israel now exists. So, what do you want from us?

**MOHAMMED**

Stop blocking us from creating our own state.

**MOISHE**

But not to create your own state at Israel's expense.

**MOHAMMED**

But Israel was founded at our expense.

**MOISHE**

Israel was founded because it was the only way for the Jewish people to guarantee their survival.

**MOHAMMED**

No. Israel was founded because the British sold out to the Jews who became willing pawns in the struggle for control of the holy land and the entire region with its huge oil reserves.

**MOISHE**

**No! Not true! It had nothing to do with the British. The Jews were destined to return to the land of Israel, to the land of where they had once been kings and which had been promised to them in the Bible.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Meanwhile, two thousand years ago, the Jews were evicted by the Romans, and other people, including us, subsequently took possession of the land. So where are we supposed to go now? Just disappear, because the Jews insist that the land is now theirs?**

**MOISHE**

**Let me remind you again that in 1948 the United Nations approved the creation of the state of Israel.**

**MOHAMMED**

**That UN vote was opposed by the entire Arab world.**

**MOISHE**

**You defied the will of the world.**

**MOHAMMED**

**First of all, at that time most of the world was not even represented at the UN, so the vote represented the will of only a small proportion of the world's population. China was not represented, most of Africa was not represented and much of southeastern Asia was not represented. So the vote really was not valid.**

**MOISHE**

**The vote was valid. Every member nation participated in the vote, including the entire Arab bloc.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We had no choice but to oppose that vote.**

**MOISHE**

**You did have a choice. You could have cooperated.**

**MOHAMMED**

That's easy for you to say. We were the ones who were disenfranchised.

**MOISHE**

You're objections were not valid.

**MOHAMMED**

Our objections were valid. First, no one had the right to take away our land. And second, the wishes of the Arab people were completely ignored, as if we counted for nothing.

**MOISHE**

The matter was debated. Your views were heard, and it was decided that the Jews could return to the land of their origin, which they had been forced to flee.

**MOHAMMED**

But that happened over two thousand years ago.

**MOISHE**

So what? The Jews were destined to return to the land.

**MOHAMMED**

What do you mean destined?

**MOISHE**

It was inevitable that the Jews would return to their historical homeland.

**MOHAMMED**

Which would have never happened without the backing of the West.

**MOISHE**

No. The Jews made it happen.

**MOHAMMED**

With the help of the United States, who led the way.

**MOISHE**

**We fought our own fight and won. The United States did not come to our aid.**

**MOHAMMED**

**That's right. With the backing of the United States, you took our land by force, and here we are today, still arguing about it.**

**MOISHE**

**The Jews want to co-exist with your people.**

**MOHAMMED**

**And my people want justice.**

**MOISHE**

**And my people want peace.**

**MOHAMMED**

**And my people want to be respected.**

**MOISHE**

**And my people want security.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We will gladly recognize the state of Israel, but Israel has to recognize our rights too.**

**MOISHE**

**We do recognize your rights. In Israel your rights are fully recognized and protected.**

**MOHAMMED**

**Yes. But that's avoiding the issue. The Arabs are a minority in our own land.**

**MOISHE**

**It's not your land anymore.**

**MOHAMMED**

That's because we were forced to pay the price for Europe's callous mistreatment of the Jews.

**MOISHE**

You still do not accept the reality and finality of the situation.

**MOHAMMED**

Why should we accept something that was forced upon us?

**MOISHE**

After World War Two ...

**MOHAMMED**

World War Two, World War Two. What did World War Two have to do with us? We didn't start World War Two. The Arabs had absolutely nothing to do with what happened to the Jews in Europe. So what do you want from us?

**MOISHE**

But the war did happen, and because of the war it was imperative that the Jewish people have their own state.

**MOHAMMED**

So you got your own state, while the Palestinians are still denied a state of their own.

**MOISHE**

That you will have when you agree that Israel must be allowed to exist in secure and recognizable borders.

**MOHAMMED**

We're willing to agree to that.

**MOISHE**

Then why are we arguing?

**MOHAMMED**

Because Israel refuses to accept that there must be a Palestinian state too.

**MOISHE**

And the PLO refuses to let Israel live in peace.

**MOHAMMED**

And Israel refuses to treat the Palestinian people with respect.

**MOISHE**

And the Palestinians want to destroy us.

**MOHAMMED**

Simply not true. In fact, Israel wants to destroy us.

**MOISHE**

No way. It is you who want to destroy us.

**MOHAMMED**

We're the victims of Israeli aggression.

**MOISHE**

And we're the victims of your aggression. That's why we have to maintain a military presence, to defend ourselves against you.

**MOHAMMED**

The United Nations has repeatedly called for the creation of a Palestinian state with secure and recognizable borders. Israel is obligated to abide by these resolutions.

**MOISHE**

And the Arabs were obligated to accept the UN resolution that ratified the creation of the state of Israel. But instead of accepting the vote, what happened was that as soon as Israel declared its independence, we were attacked by five Arab countries.

**MOHAMMED**

That's right. The creation of the state of Israel was an intolerable affront to every Arab in the region.

**MOISHE**

We offered the olive branch of peace and you threw it back right into our face. So what were we suppose to conclude from that?

**MOHAMMED**

That the Arab people were angry and upset. But Israel would not listen.

**MOISHE**

So you converted the region into a battleground.

**MOHAMMED**

No. Israel did that.

**MOISHE**

All we did was declare our independence. You were the ones that started the fighting.

**MOHAMMED**

And you were the ones who provoked us.

**MOISHE**

And you were the ones who refused to negotiate.

**MOHAMMED**

And you were the ones who refused to compromise.

**MOISHE**

And you were the ones who wouldn't let us live in peace.

**MOHAMMED**

And you were the ones who took our land and made us refugees.

**MOISHE**

And you were the ones who vowed to destroy us.

**MOHAMMED**

Destroy you? In 1956 Israel invaded Egypt, in 1967 grabbed the West Bank and Gaza, and in 1982 invaded Lebanon. So who was trying to destroy whom?

**MOISHE**

We were defending ourselves.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean you were trying to crush us.

**MOISHE**

You're the ones who are trying to crush us.

**MOHAMMED**

Then why are we in refugee camps?

**MOISHE**

Because you're too busy fighting us instead of opting for peaceful co-existence.

**MOHAMMED**

Leave the West Bank and Gaza and we will co-exist with you.

**MOISHE**

We'll leave when we have assurances that your new state will not attack Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

Why would we want to attack Israel?

**MOISHE**

Because the PLO still wants to "liberate" the entire state of Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

That is no longer our goal.

**MOISHE**

And we're supposed to believe that?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes.

**MOISHE**

Despite your repeated vows to destroy Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes.

**MOISHE**

What evidence can you offer as proof that you no longer want to destroy Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

The Camp David accord.

**MOISHE**

That's no evidence. That was a cynical ploy on the part of the PLO to consolidate its position in the West Bank and organize a campaign of terror against Israel, and then propagandize about so-called Israeli intransigence for not wanting to withdraw from the West Bank.

**MOHAMMED**

We have repeatedly condemned all acts of terrorism.

**MOISHE**

Mere words. It is common knowledge that the PLO promotes terrorism.

**MOHAMMED**

Not true. We want peace.

**MOISHE**

You have a strange way of showing it. In fact, while you continue talking about establishing a Palestinian state, you continue your vicious policy of terror against the Israeli people.

**MOHAMMED**

I repeat that we are not responsible for those acts of terrorism, which we deplore.

**MOISHE**

The terrorists are based in your territory, they have links to your organization, and instead of prosecuting them, you protect them. So don't expect me to believe that you have renounced terrorism.

**MOHAMMED**

Well, we have.

**MOISHE**

But you haven't acted on your words. So we've had to act for you. If you just do what your supposed to do, then maybe we wouldn't need to go after the terrorists ourselves.

**MOHAMMED**

We do go after the terrorists.

**MOISHE**

If that's true, then you're doing a very poor job of it, and if this the best the P.L.O. can do, then I have to wonder how much real authority the P.L.O. actually has.

**MOHAMMED**

Yassir Arafat is the elected President of the provisional Palestinian government and he is in full control of the government.

**MOISHE**

Then why can't he root out the terrorists who are under his jurisdiction? Or maybe he does not want to root them out.

**MOHAMMED**

He does not want them around either, but going after them is difficult.

**MOISHE**

If he can't do the job, then some other Palestinian leader will have to do it, or Israel will do it.

**MOHAMMED**

We can police ourselves.

**MOISHE**

Then prove it by stopping your children from throwing stones at our soldiers.

**MOHAMMED**

That's hard to do.

**MOISHE**

Why?

**MOHAMMED**

Because the presence of the Israelis is provoking them.

**MOISHE**

We're to blame for your children attacking us with stones?

**MOHAMMED**

That's right.

**MOISHE**

That is a bunch of baloney. You're just using your children to attack us.

**MOHAMMED**

No, we don't. It is you who are inciting our children.

**MOISHE**

No, it's you who doing the inciting. And if you think that we will tolerate being attacked by your children, think again.

**MOHAMMED**

Do you mean that you will hurt our children?

**MOISHE**

No. I mean we will retaliate against those who incite their own children to commit acts of violence.

**MOHAMMED**

We don't teach our children to behave violently.

**MOISHE**

So what's the problem?

**MOHAMMED**

*(Pointing at MOISHE, screams)*

You're the problem!

**MOISHE**

*(Pointing at MOHAMMED, screams)*

No! You're the problem! You're inciting your children to attack us!

**MOHAMMED**

*(Still pointing, screams)*

Wrong! Our children simply want the Israelis to leave!

**MOISHE**

*(Still pointing, screams)*

And who's telling them that the Israelis should leave?

**MOHAMMED**

*(Stops pointing, stops screaming)*

The Israelis, through their own punitive actions.

**MOISHE**

*(Stops pointing, stops screaming)*

No, it's people like you who are teaching your children to hate us.  
And that doesn't do you or your cause any good.

**MOHAMMED**

Israel has given them cause to hate.

**MOISHE**

No! We want to live in peace, with all our neighbors.

**MOHAMMED**

Then all you have to do is leave those areas that are under  
Palestinian jurisdiction.

**MOISHE**

We were in the process of doing that. But instead of leading to  
peace, it's produced more fighting.

**MOHAMMED**

*(Screams)*

With Israel being the perpetrator!

**MOISHE**

*(Screams)*

And the Palestinians being the instigators!

**MOHAMMED**

*(Screams)*

And the Israelis being incorrigible!

**MOISHE**

*(Screams)*

And the Palestinians being fanatical!

*(Stops screaming)*

Besides, why would Israel want to continue fighting?

**MOHAMMED**

*(Stops screaming)*

Because Israel wants to push every Palestinian out of the West Bank and Gaza and establish a greater Israeli state.

**MOISHE**

Now you're fantasizing. We accept the eventuality of a Palestinian state and we are prepared to live with that state in peaceful coexistence, provided that this is a mutual goal.

**MOHAMMED**

We feel the same way.

**MOISHE**

Then prove it by stopping your attacks on us! And stop using your own children as suicide bombers!

**MOHAMMED**

And stop using the Israeli army to make war on the Palestinian people.

**MOISHE**

And stop spreading vicious, slanderous lies that Israeli soldiers have massacred civilians.

**MOHAMMED**

That's what the Israelis did, during their incursion in 2002.

**MOISHE**

That is an unfounded lie. In that operation, the Israeli army went after and destroyed terrorist networks that were operating with complete impunity from within your territory.

**MOHAMMED**

Let's get down to brass tacks. The facts are that Israel is in violation of UN resolution 242 which calls for Israel to withdraw from the West Bank and Gaza Strip, and General Assembly Resolution 3236 which says that the Palestinians have the right to return to their homes and property from which they had been uprooted. When will Israel comply with these resolutions?

**MOISHE**

When the Palestinians are ready to accept General Assembly Resolution 181, which the Arabs flagrantly ignored when they attacked Israel in 1948. We wanted to live in peace and establish our state in accordance with the UN resolution, but instead you chose war. So don't start telling me about UN resolutions.

**MOHAMMED**

And what about dismantling the hundreds of Jewish settlements that the Israelis built after they occupied the rest of Palestine in 1967?

**MOISHE**

What about the settlements?

**MOHAMMED**

According to UN resolution 242, Israel is required to withdraw its armed forces from the areas it occupied in the 1967 war. Instead, there are now hundreds of Jewish settlements in the occupied areas. That's not right.

**MOISHE**

We wouldn't have gone into the West Bank in the first place if Nasser hadn't ordered the UN peacekeepers out of the Sinai.

**MOHAMMED**

What did that have to do with the West Bank?

**MOISHE**

It was obvious that Nasser wanted to start a war. Therefore, we had to reinforce and expand our defensive perimeter, which meant going into the West Bank.

**MOHAMMED**

No, you just wanted to grab more land, and complete the process started in 1948, when you wound up evicting half of the Palestinians.

**MOISHE**

In 1948 the Arabs attacked us! What did you expect us to do? Not defend ourselves?

**MOHAMMED**

We just wanted the Jews to leave.

**MOISHE**

Listen! We're there and we are staying. Israel will not be dismantled. You will not force us to leave. Moreover, by attacking us in 1948, the Arabs acted in defiance of the UN resolution that partitioned Palestine into two separate states.

**MOHAMMED**

A partition which meant being forced to leave our homes.

**MOISHE**

But which also gave the Arabs the choice of living in peace.

**MOHAMMED**

How could anyone have expected the Arabs to accept such a one sided arrangement?

**MOISHE**

You made your choice, which was war.

**MOHAMMED**

The UN did what it pleased. And the Arabs had to do what they had to do.

**MOISHE**

Which was to attack Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

That's right. Attack Israel. Because Israel wouldn't leave our land.

**MOISHE**

So you want UN resolutions 242 and 3236 to be enforced, while 181 should be ignored? Is that what you're saying?

**MOHAMMED**

**We have the right of return.**

**MOISHE**

**So while Palestinians are vowing to destroy Israel, we're supposed to let them back into Israel?**

**MOHAMMED**

**And we're supposed to accept Israeli oppression?**

**MOISHE**

**What oppression? We're defending ourselves against your so-called intifadah.**

**MOHAMMED**

**And we declared intifadah because Israel still wants to dominate instead of conciliate.**

**MOISHE**

**You have rebuffed all our attempts to negotiate a settlement.**

**MOHAMMED**

**We reached an agreement in 1993, but Israel violated the agreement.**

**MOISHE**

**How can we agree to anything when we are being attacked by suicide bombers?**

**MOHAMMED**

**And how can we agree to stop our struggle when Israel continues to maintain Jewish settlements on Palestinian land?**

**MOISHE**

**Let me tell you something. Israel will not buckle under to terror or be intimidated into making concessions.**

**MOHAMMED**

But world opinion demands that Israel withdraw from our land.

**MOISHE**

We'll withdraw, but only when our security is irrefutably guaranteed, and right now we are under attack, so we are not withdrawing.

**MOHAMMED**

Israeli presence in the West Bank and Gaza continues to hinder any chance of a permanent peace.

**MOISHE**

And Palestinian terror continues to undermine any chance of conciliation.

**MOHAMMED**

Palestinian terror? What about Israeli terror? And Israel's repressive measures.

**MOISHE**

Like in 1948 when five Arab countries attacked Israel on its first day of independence? Who was trying to repress whom?

**MOHAMMED**

That was in 1948. Let's talk about now.

**MOISHE**

What about now? Has your attitude changed? Are you now willing to live in peaceful co-existence with the state of Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes, we are.

**MOISHE**

But can we believe you?

**MOHAMMED**

Yes, you can believe us.

**MOISHE**

We can't afford to be wrong.

**MOHAMMED**

And we don't want to be refugees forever.

**MOISHE**

And we don't want to be in a permanent state of war.

**MOHAMMED**

And we want peace too.

**MOISHE**

But we will not succumb to terror.

**MOHAMMED**

We have already renounced the use of terror.

**MOISHE**

Yet Israel still continues to be attacked by terrorists.

**MOHAMMED**

We are trying to deal with that problem.

**MOISHE**

A mere platitude. The fact is that there are those in the Arab world who still wish Israel's destruction.

**MOHAMMED**

That is true, but the Palestinian people want to live in peace. We simply want justice.

**MOISHE**

At the point of a gun.

**MOHAMMED**

You're the ones with the guns.

**MOISHE**

Thank goodness for that! For the first time in two thousand years the Jews can defend themselves.

**MOHAMMED**

You're in charge right now, but that can change.

**MOISHE**

Is that a threat?

**MOHAMMED**

The crusaders conquered Palestine a thousand years ago, but a hundred years later they were defeated.

**MOISHE**

So are you saying that it's just a matter of time before Israel is defeated?

**MOHAMMED**

All I'm saying is that things change. How they change or why they change is a whole other matter.

**MOISHE**

We don't know what the future will bring. But what is certain is that right now Israel exists and will take whatever measures it deems necessary to insure its survival.

**MOHAMMED**

Those are ominous sounding words.

**MOISHE**

It's the truth, and as a sovereign state Israel has the absolute right to defend itself and insure that its borders are secure.

**MOHAMMED**

And the Palestinian people have the right to have their own independent state too.

**MOISHE**

That is still subject to negotiation.

**MOHAMMED**

But how much longer do we have to wait?

**MOISHE**

Until Israel's security can be guaranteed.

**MOHAMMED**

How can your security be guaranteed? Nobody's security can be guaranteed.

**MOISHE**

Then there is a problem.

**MOHAMMED**

The Palestinian people have the right to self-determination. Why do we have to depend on you to decide our fate?

**MOISHE**

Because right now we control the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

**MOHAMMED**

And we want you to leave those areas.

**MOISHE**

Jewish settlers have been living there for years already. It would cause them great hardship if they had to leave.

**MOHAMMED**

The Israelis had no right to build those settlements in the first place.

**MOISHE**

We can live anywhere we want. Israel is not a ghetto, and until otherwise decided, Jewish people are fully entitled to reside in those areas.

**MOHAMMED**

But the Israelis have no right to be there. You took those lands by force.

**MOISHE**

We took control of those lands during a war that Israel was forced to fight in order to better ensure our security.

**MOHAMMED**

But you were supposed to withdraw from those areas. Instead, you took advantage of our weakness to consolidate your hold on our land, and now you won't leave.

**MOISHE**

When Egypt agreed to recognize the state of Israel, we withdrew from the Sinai.

**MOHAMMED**

If you withdrew from the Sinai, why can't you withdraw from the West Bank and Gaza too?

**MOISHE**

Because unlike the Egyptian government, the PLO does not want peace.

**MOHAMMED**

But we want peace!! You just don't believe us.

**MOISHE**

That's right. We don't believe you. If you Palestinians had your way, you would invade Israel, overpower the Jewish people and convert Israel into a Moslem state.

**MOHAMMED**

We don't have the power to do that.

**MOISHE**

That's right, you don't. And we know that the entire Arab world would be overjoyed to see Israel cease to exist.

**MOHAMMED**

The United States and Great Britain would not let that happen.

**MOISHE**

Does the Arab world want to start another war to dismantle the state of Israel?

**MOHAMMED**

I can't speak for the entire Arab world. All I know is that Israel illegally occupies land and is subjugating people over whom it has no legal authority.

**MOISHE**

And all I know is that Israel has a right to exist, and will do what it has to do to ensure its survival.

**MOHAMMED**

And all I know is that Israel needs to leave the Gaza Strip and West Bank, now!

**MOISHE**

When you're ready to renounce terrorism, then maybe we'll consider leaving. Just like we did in the Sinai after Egypt decided that peace was better than war.

**MOHAMMED**

What do you mean maybe consider leaving?

**MOISHE**

Judea and Samaria are part of Israel. We may not want to leave those regions. And there are a lot of Israelis living there.

**MOHAMMED**

But it's also home to hundreds of thousands of Palestinians.

**MOISHE**

Who are under Israeli protection.

**MOHAMMED**

You mean Israeli occupation.

**MOISHE**

We know that you want your own state, but so far there is no evidence that an independent Palestinian state would be friendly to Israel.

**MOHAMMED**

It is Israel that does not wish to be friends with us.

**MOISHE**

Moreover, it's hard for us to be friends with people who are constantly preaching hatred of us. In addition, we're not sure about the kind of government you will have.

**MOHAMMED**

It will be democratically elected.

**MOISHE**

There's no guarantee of that.

**MOHAMMED**

I'm telling you that we're going to have a democratically elected government.

**MOISHE**

And I'm telling you that I find that hard to believe.

**MOHAMMED**

Why do you find it hard to believe?

**MOISHE**

First, there isn't one Arab country that's a democracy and second, your present leadership is anything but democratically elected.

**MOHAMMED**

Not true. The P.L.O. government is democratically elected in accordance with our constitution.

**MOISHE**

Your PLO government is a fraud. It speaks for no one except the PLO, which still calls for armed struggle to eradicate the state of Israel. If the Palestinian people had truly free elections, I am certain that the P.L.O. would be voted out of office.

**MOHAMMED**

The PLO represents the Palestinian people. It is recognized as such by the United Nations.

**MOISHE**

The PLO represents itself. Like any other terrorist organization, you maintain power through intimidation, by labeling anyone who wants to make peace with Israel a traitor.

**MOHAMMED**

You are wrong. The P.L.O. is a democratically elected representative body, and is not a terrorist organization. We are not gangsters.

**MOISHE**

I can't believe that. As far as I am concerned, the PLO is a mere public relations façade designed to project an image of respectability while Palestinians plot to destroy the state of Israel. And the proof of this can be found in the PLO charter which declares the Balfour Declaration null and void, and which denies the connection of the Jews to the Holy Land.

**MOHAMMED**

The Balfour Declaration should be declared null and void. It's an outrage against all Arab people.

**MOISHE**

The Balfour Declaration did not deny anyone the right to self-determination. All it called for was the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine. And both the League of Nations and the United Nations endorsed this plan.

**MOHAMMED**

Fine. Then withdraw from Gaza and the West Bank and let the Palestinian people have their own state.

**MOISHE**

Not while the PLO is in power and not while there are groups among the Palestinian people who advocate violence.

**MOHAMMED**

Why are you so afraid of the Palestinian people? Israel has all the power.

**MOISHE**

We're not afraid of the Palestinian people. But we are concerned about an organization that claims to represent the Palestinian people and which compares Zionists to Fascists and Nazis.

**MOHAMMED**

Your methods are similar.

**MOISHE**

What are you saying? Are you comparing Israelis to Nazis? That's outrageous. Let me tell you something. The Jews are the most oppressed people in history. The Jews were victims of Nazi racism and persecution. The Jews were herded into ghettos and concentration camps while the rest of the world stood by and watched. And all this happened because the Jews were defenseless, otherwise the Nazis would not have dared to do what they did. There is no way that the Jewish people will ever let themselves be victims again. And if you think that Israeli methods are harsh, well, the Jewish people learned their lessons from the experts in state sponsored terrorism. And I shudder to think what would happen to the Jews if the Arabs gain control.

**MOHAMMED**

Nothing would happen to the Jewish people. We respect the Jewish people and the Jewish religion, which we acknowledge as a revealed religion.

**MOISHE**

Then what's your gripe?

**MOHAMMED**

Only that Israel should not treat the Palestinian people the same way the Jewish people were treated by the Nazis.

**MOISHE**

What you're saying is ridiculous. Is Israel committing genocide? Does Israel want to conquer the world? Is the Israeli government a dictatorship?

**MOHAMMED**

I know that the Jewish people suffered grievously under the Nazis. Nevertheless, just like the Nazis, Israel is using brute force to repress an entire people.

**MOISHE**

Is Israel systematically exterminating the Palestinians?

**MOHAMMED**

No, not directly, but you destroy our homes, deny us opportunity for employment, restrict our freedom of movement, and limit our water supply, measures which are intended to keep us weak and maintain your illegal occupation.

**MOISHE**

Don't blame us. Blame the PLO. If you had a leadership that was committed to establishing peace with Israel, then maybe the situation would be different. As it is now, the Israeli people have no choice but to defend themselves.

**MOHAMMED**

And the Palestinian people have no choice but to continue struggling for our independence.

## MOISHE

And Israel has no choice but to continue its struggle to ensure its survival.

*(Both men resume reading their newspapers as the curtain falls.)*

The End.

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